

### Of Special Interest

- Lolo Motorway Adventure
- Chapter Website Launched
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- Chapter Calendar



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## LOLO MOTORWAY ADVENTURE

By Nan Kaeser

Three rangers and three volunteers stood on the high promontory of a ridge in the Bitterroot Mountains gazing at the view which went on forever, one forested mountain after another. Two large rock cairns marked the site as a Nimiipuu or Nez Perce religious location along the Nee-Me-Poo Trail, the Native American route to the buffalo country. Here on June 27, 1806, according to Lewis, the Corps of Discovery "... halted by the request of the Indians a few minutes and smoked the pipe. on this eminence the natives have raised a conic mound of stones of 6 or eight feet high ... from this place we had an extensive view of these stupendous mountains ...". (Moulton 8:55-56)

I was one of the volunteers, recruited by the Lewis and Clark Trail Heritage Foundation (LCTHF) to work with the Forest Service to monitor the human impact along the Lolo Motorway at the end of the 2005 summer season. This consisted of stopping at each



*Beargrass Along the Lolo Motorway  
(Courtesy Wendy Raney)*

site used by campers to ascertain the amount of negative effect on the site. Using a Forest Service devised form we evaluated such items as the impact on vegetation, the trees, their roots, cultural additions and even the local animals. Each was graded by a number and the site photographed. We discovered nails in the trees, roots damaged by horses being tied up then trampling them, some building, such as benches, and even a couple of privies discretely hidden away.

*(continued on page 2)*

## Chapter Website Launched

On November 5, 2005 we launched our Chapter's website. We hope you will find this new method of information exchange both useful and informative. Within our site you will find both general and specific information about our Chapter and the larger Lewis and Clark Community of which we are a part.

On our **Points of Contact** page you can find information about our Board of Directors and how we're organized. On our **Calendar** page you can find detailed information about upcoming events and activities associated with our Chapter, the Foundation, and the larger Lewis and Clark community. On our **Useful Resources** page you will find a wide range of references and sources of information that are useful in learning more about the many dimensions of the Lewis and Clark experience. Resources include high quality Internet sites; multi-media information available in VHS, CD, and DVD

format; and printed material ranging from trip planning guides to scholarly works. On our **Membership** page you can find information about how to become a member of the Foundation, our Chapter, or both. Information about our Chapter Committee Teams may be found on our **Projects, Education, and Trail Stewardship** pages (in development). On our **Newsletters** page you will find copies of our newsletter, information on how to submit articles, and links that will enable you to view or download the Foundation's newsletter, *The Orderly Report*. Photo galleries of selected Chapter and Lewis and Clark Community events may be found on our **Galleries** page. Electronic documents of a general and specific nature, including photos, may be downloaded from our **Downloads** page.

If you are a Chapter member, minutes of

*(continued on page 7)*

# California Chapter, Lewis and Clark Trail Heritage Foundation, Inc.

## President's Note

With this issue of Golden Notes we begin publishing our updated newsletter. We hope you like it. Our objective is to provide you with useful and interesting information about our Chapter as well as the larger Lewis and Clark community.

In this issue you will find an update on Fort Clatsop and information about our new Chapter officers, our new website, our new Chapter membership levels, our 2006 calendar, and summaries of selected recent events.

We intend to publish either on a semi-annual or quarterly basis. Our schedule will depend on the availability of funds to cover our printing and mailing costs and the amount of content that is available to the newsletter editor. If semi-annually, the publication dates will be January and July. If quarterly, the publication dates will be January, April, July, and October. These dates have been chosen to align publication with that of *The Orderly Report* so that some of our articles can also appear there if space permits.

If you would like to write an article or have information that you would like to be included in future issues, you are encouraged to submit it. See page 7 for details on how to do this.

Those who attended our recent Chapter event in Claremont had a great time. I'd like to again recognize and thank those who helped make this event such a success. Gloria

## Lolo Trail Adventure (continued from page 1)

A couple of the camp sites had bear scratches on the trees, you could see the claw marks where the animal had stripped away the bark! Another party found and photographed wolf tracks! You may have already read in *The Orderly Report* about the elk bolting along, looking very scared and nearly running into our van.

There was a special fall beauty surrounding us. The maples were putting on their crimson garb and the bear grass glistened in the backlighting. The huckleberries were delicious!

Rangers and volunteers all camped together

Slosberg made the arrangements for us to use the meeting room and display case of the Claremont library, provided refreshments, and assisted with publicity. Katharine Alderman, Barbara Gaitley, Nan Kaeser, Ginny McKee, and Ludd Trozpek put together a superb exhibit in the display case. Jane Jutzi helped with door prizes and fund raising items. And Dan Slosberg wowed the crowd playing some tunes as Pierre Cruzatte. Thanks again "guys"! Super job!

At the 37<sup>th</sup> annual Foundation meeting in Portland, Oregon, last August new Chapter officers were selected. These were Pat Hartinger (Vice President), Tau Alpha (Treasurer), Mary Ann Kvenvolden (Secretary), and Ken Jutzi (President). Others who agreed to continue to serve as members of our board of directors included Barbara Gaitley (Membership), Adam Saling (Trail Stewardship projects), and our immediate past President, Eleanor Ward.

When you look at our 2006 calendar you will see that several Chapter events are planned. One of these that you will not want to miss will be held in Auburn, California, on 22 April. In conjunction with the Placer County Historical Society and Museum, we will be sponsoring a seminar on Jean Baptiste "Pomp" Charbonneau and his life in the Auburn area. This will include a field trip to one or more local sites that he was known to frequent. More details will be available soon on our website. Ken Jutzi

on Liz Butte where the Forest Service maintains a primitive cabin. We were fed very well with Dutch oven cooking, there was great camaraderie around the campfire and we enjoyed spectacular sunrises and sunsets from the 360-degree view.

This was a terrific experience that permitted me to become intimately familiar with the portion of the Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail where the Corps of Discovery had the most difficult time of all. It also provided the opportunity to contribute to the preservation of this unique place as a steward of the trail.



Columbia Gorge  
East of Crown Point



California Attendees at the 37<sup>th</sup>  
LCTHF Annual Meeting, Lewis &  
Clark College, Portland, Oregon



Gary Moulton receiving a branding lesson  
with a replica of Lewis's branding iron at  
William Clark Park, Washougal, Washington



Cultural Lesson at Indian Post Office  
(Courtesy Wendy Raney)

## 37<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting “One of the Best”



Cathlapotle Plankhouse  
Ridgefield Wildlife Refuge,  
Ridgefield, Washington

*“I proceeded on through a heavy rain  
to the Camp at our intended fort ...  
found Capt Lewis with all the men out  
Cutting down trees for our huts ...”  
William Clark, 10 December 1805  
(Moulton, 6:121-122)*



Fort Clatsop, 8/16/2005



After the Fire, 10/4/2005  
(Courtesy The Daily Astorian)

### TO DONATE

Donations to the “rebuild fund” of Fort Clatsop Lewis and Clark National Historical Park can be made to: Fort Clatsop Historical Association, 92343 Fort Clatsop Road, Astoria, OR 97103, or in care of The Bank of Astoria “Fort Clatsop-Rebuild.”

Those who attended the 37<sup>th</sup> annual Foundation meeting, "Gateway to the Pacific", labeled it “one of the best”.

Held 6-10 August 2005 on the beautiful campus of Lewis and Clark College in Portland, Oregon, the meeting offered a wide-variety of opportunities to learn from each other, hear knowledgeable speakers, visit historic sites in the lower Columbia River basin, view exhibits, take part in auctions, shop at vendor booths, meet new friends, enjoy period entertainment, sample regional foods, and appreciate the legacies of the Corps of Discovery and the tribes they met in the region.

One of the field trips took attendees to the Ridgefield National Wildlife Refuge located in Ridgefield, Washington. Here archaeologists have identified the remains of

## Fort Clatsop Update

This past fall we were all shocked and saddened to hear that on the evening of 3 October 2005 a fire destroyed Fort Clatsop. Initial reports suggested that arson was the cause, but after a thorough investigation we learned that the fire was an accident having started in one of the Fort’s fireplaces.

Since then many people have offered their assistance in rebuilding the fort. On 10 December 2005, accompanied by Expedition re-enactors, Fort Clatsop’s fifteen star flag was raised again and rebuilding of a new fort began. On this day, 200 years earlier, the Corps of Discovery began cutting down trees for it’s original construction (see Clark’s journal entry in the sidebar).

Before work began on the new fort, a team of archaeologists took advantage of the rare access to the area under the fort that the fire had provided. Using a magnetometer the team first scanned the area in accordance with a precise grid pattern they had laid out earlier. The device detects subtle changes in the earth’s magnetic field that occur when the ground has been disturbed by such things as a campfire, a pit or a trench. They then dug down through the layers of soil and sifted through the diggings looking for evidence of the Expedition. As of this writing, however,

Cathlapotle, the large village of fourteen plankhouses Lewis and Clark visited on November 5, 1805 and again on March 29, 1806 (Moulton, 6:23 and 7:27). A centerpiece of this tour was the recently completed full-scale replica of one of these plankhouses. Photos taken during this field trip may be viewed from the Galleries page of our website.

A copy of the meeting’s program guide and the guidebook associated with the two all-day tours of the lower Columbia River may be obtained from the Downloads page of our website. The tours guidebook contains an excellent overview of the region’s history and a map of Expedition campsites.

More detailed descriptions of the annual meeting are available in the October 2005 issue of *The Orderly Report*.

no Expedition artifacts have been found. Past archaeological digs in the area, going back as far as 1948 and more recent ones, including a hunt for concentrations of mercury, have also yielded little in terms of artifacts directly linked to Lewis and Clark. This is primarily due to the fact that the weather in the area is so damp and the ground has been disturbed so much since the 1800s. In all the digs the only artifacts uncovered have been a musket ball and a blue bead of undetermined origin.



Archaeologist Looks for Artifacts Under the Fort  
(Courtesy The Daily Astorian)

To assist in the rebuilding of Fort Clatsop our Chapter’s Board of Directors voted to contribute \$100.00 to the Fort Clatsop Rebuild Fund. Details on how you can contribute are provided in the sidebar. If you want to monitor the progress of rebuilding go to The Daily Astorian’s website at <http://www.dailyastorian.info/> and click on “Fort Clatsop”.



*Lewis and Clark Related Items on Display at the Claremont Library*



*Founding Members of CALCTHF, Bob & Eleanor Ward, Katherine Alderman and Donna Masterson Gather at Our Claremont Event (Courtesy Bob Ward)*



*Claremont Audience Enjoying Pierre Cruzatte (Courtesy Bob Ward)*



*Scenes of Visionary Enchantment by Dayton Duncan*

## **Claremont Event Draws a Crowd**

On 6 November 2005, about 50 people gathered at the Claremont Library in Claremont, California, to watch *Lewis and Clark, Confluence of Time and Courage*, a documentary film produced by the Army Corps of Engineers. This documentary, filmed on location in seventeen states along The Trail, contained outstanding cinematography that, in concert with expedition re-enactors and special effects, made the journey of the Corps of Discovery come to life.

Attendees followed the Expedition as it explored the unknown reaches of the wild Missouri River, crossed the Rockies, and rode the turbulent waters of the Columbia to the Pacific Ocean. They observed centuries-old tribal rituals, dances, and oral histories of the Indian peoples who befriended the Corps.



Attendees also enjoyed the music of Pierre

Cruzatte (a.k.a. Dan Slosberg), the Expedition's French boatman and fiddler extraordinaire, who was on hand to play some tunes.

After the film, drawings for several door prizes, including a Foundation coffee cup, hat and shirt, were conducted. Special thanks go out to Karen Rickert and Wendy Raney, both members of the Foundation's staff, who made these drawings possible.

This event brought together several members of our chapter who had not seen each other for a while. On hand were founding members, Bob and Eleanor Ward, Katherine Alderman, and Donna Masterson (see their group picture in the sidebar). Also on hand were members who are descendants from Expedition members Alexander Willard (Carol Benner and Dr. Rodney Willard) and John Colter (Donna Masterson). The presence of these expedition descendants enriched everyone's experience, especially those who were new to Lewis and Clark.

A short business meeting followed the public event after which a few of us adjourned to a nearby restaurant for a delicious meal (and a glass of wine or two). The minutes of the business meeting may be viewed or downloaded from the Members Only section of our website.

## **Book Discussion Group to Start in the Bay Area**

One goal of your new Board of Directors is to encourage and provide more activities and events for our members and the general public. Book discussion groups have been successfully organized by other Foundation chapters in other parts of the country and we believe such gatherings are a good way for small groups of people who live near each other to increase their knowledge of the Lewis and Clark story and share their common interest.

Two members and officers of our Chapter, Pat Hartinger and Mary Ann Kvenvolden will start such a group on Saturday, January 28, 2006, at the Kvenvolden's home in Palo Alto.

The book to be discussed is *Scenes of Visionary Enchantment* by Dayton Duncan. Mr. Duncan is an award-winning writer and documentary filmmaker, who is often asked to speak at Lewis and Clark Community events. This book is a collection of essays that offer insights into why, two centuries later, the saga of Lewis & Clark continues to have such a powerful influence on our national imagination. Several of these essays appeared in past issues of *We Proceeded On*, the official publication of the Lewis & Clark Trail Heritage Foundation.

Space is limited. If you are interested in attending, please contact either Mary Ann at (650) 328-0414 or Pat at (408) 356-5363.

## Calendar of Events for 2006

Our Chapter's events calendar for 2006 is shown below. Events marked with a "\*" are in the early stages of development so please consider them to be tentative at this time. Changes will be posted on the Calendar page of our website as they are known. Also provided below is the schedule of the remaining Signature Events of the National Lewis & Clark Bicentennial Commemoration. A pocket sized (3.5"x8.5") version of both calendars is also available on the Downloads page (Miscellaneous Section) of our website.

### Chapter Calendar

January 28, 2006 Palo Alto, CA	<b>Book Discussion Group</b> Discussion of "Scenes of Visionary Enchantment" by Dayton Duncan. Kvenvolden Home Palo Alto, CA
February 2006 Thousand Oaks, CA [tentative]*	<b>Painting the Trail</b> with guest speaker and artist R. L. Rickards plus <b>Trail Stewardship Needs and Opportunities</b> , a discussion focused on the Foundation's partnerships and trail stewardship objectives.
April 22, 2006 Auburn, CA	<b>The Life and Times of Jean Baptiste "Pomp" Charbonneau</b> This event will discuss Pomp's life with a focus on the time he lived in Auburn and what life was like there then. A field trip to one or more local sites he was known to frequent is also planned.
June/July 2006 Thousand Oaks, CA [tentative]*	<b>Clark on the Yellowstone</b> Slideshow and discussion led by Barbara Gaitley
September 18-19 2006 St. Louis, MO	<b>Foundation Annual Meeting</b> The LCTHF will hold its 38th annual meeting prior to the final Lewis and Clark National Bicentennial Signature event.
September 18 2006 St. Louis, MO	<b>Chapter Business Meeting</b> A short meeting in conjunction with the Foundation's 38th annual meeting.
October/November 2006 Santa Rosa, CA [tentative]*	<b>The Expedition Returns</b> A focus on the return trip of the Corps of Discovery. Guest speaker: Gary Moulton

### Remaining National Bicentennial Signature Events

November 2005 to March 2006 Portland, OR Oregon Historical Society	<b>Lewis &amp; Clark: The National Bicentennial Exhibition</b> Taking over five years to complete, this unique exhibition for the first time assembles a wide range of authenticated Expedition artifacts at one location.
May to September 2006 Washington, DC	<b>Lewis &amp; Clark: The National Bicentennial Exhibition</b> Smithsonian Institution
June 14-17 2006 Lewiston, ID	<b>Among the Niimiipuu (Nez Perce)</b> On their return trip eastward, the L&C Expedition renewed their relationship with the Niimiipuu in June of 1806. The Niimiipuu will commemorate that relationship by hosting this event.
July 22-25 2006 Billings, MT	<b>Clark on the Yellowstone</b> Commemorates the 200th anniversary of Clark inscribing his name on Pompeys Pillar.
August 17-20 2006 New Town, ND	<b>Reunion at the Home of Sacagawea</b> The Mandan, Hidatsa and Arikara Nation of North Dakota will observe the return of the Corps of Discovery to their homelands.
September 20-24 2006 St. Louis,, MO	<b>Currents of Change</b> Academic symposia focused on the "unsettling" of the West and the effect the Expedition had on Native Americans and the land. Symposia to be followed by many activities in the St. Louis region, including tours of Lewis and Clark historic sites.

Current as of December 2005

\*Updates available at:

<http://homepage.mac.com/calcthf/ws/main.htm>

Current as of December 2005

For more information go to: [www.lewisandclark200.org](http://www.lewisandclark200.org)

## New Membership Levels and Options Introduced

In October 2005 our Board of Directors approved three new basic membership levels ... a **Student** membership level, an **Alexander Willard Club** membership level, and a **Jean Baptiste "Pomp" Club** membership level. The Board also approved six new **Patron** membership levels structured along the lines of those offered by the Foundation.

Also approved was a "bundled" membership option for all Chapter membership levels. This option, available until 9/30/06, offers both Chapter and Foundation memberships at a reduced cost over the cost of these memberships if purchased separately. The benefits of both Foundation and Chapter memberships are included. A summary of all membership levels and options is provided in the adjacent table. Memberships of more than \$10 are tax deductible.

All Chapter Memberships now include a copy of the booklet "A Charbonneau Family Portrait" by Irving W. Anderson. This booklet contains historically accurate biographical sketches of Sacagawea, Jean Baptiste "Pomp", and Toussaint Charbonneau. Chapter memberships also include a subscription to Golden Notes, which will be published at least twice a year.

### Why Join a Chapter?

Joining a Foundation chapter helps to personalize Lewis and Clark Expedition stories as there are opportunities to meet Expedition member descendents who share oral histories and family heirlooms. Membership of the California chapter includes descendants from Expedition members Alexander Hamilton Willard, John Colter, and Patrick Gass.

Joining a chapter encourages learning. You can become an interpreter for a classroom, participate in book discussion groups, listen to nationally acclaimed scholars discuss their research, share trail experiences with others, or simply explore a multitude of Expedition literature that's available.

The Lewis and Clark National Historic Trail is more than 3,000 miles long. Chapter members are vital contributors to preserving and protecting its physical, historical, and cultural aspects for future generations.

Joining our chapter is inexpensive and your annual dues help to support education, research, development, and preservation of the Lewis and Clark experience.

<b>Membership Options</b>				
<b>Membership Level</b>		<b>CA Chapter Only</b>	<b>LCTHF Only</b>	<b>CA Chapter and LCTHF</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Student <sup>1</sup>	\$8	\$30	\$35
<input type="checkbox"/>	Individual	\$10	\$40	47
<input type="checkbox"/>	Library/Non-profit	\$10	\$40	\$47
<input type="checkbox"/>	Family/International	\$15	\$55	\$65
<input type="checkbox"/>	Business	\$15	\$55	\$65
<input type="checkbox"/>	Alexander Willard Club	\$20	NA	\$55 <sup>2</sup>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Jean Baptiste "Pomp" Club	\$25	NA	\$60 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Patron Levels</b>				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Heritage Club	\$30	\$75	\$100
<input type="checkbox"/>	Explorer Club	\$50	\$150	\$185
<input type="checkbox"/>	Jefferson Club	\$100	\$250	\$325
<input type="checkbox"/>	Discover Club	\$150	\$500	\$625
<input type="checkbox"/>	Expedition Club	\$300	\$1,000	\$1,250
<input type="checkbox"/>	Leadership Club	\$500	\$2,500	\$2,850

<sup>1</sup> Full time student (to age 21)

<sup>2</sup> Individual/Library/Non-Profit Foundation membership level

### Treasurer's Report

Funds on hand as of  
December 15, 2005: \$547.53

To join our Chapter, the Foundation, or both our Chapter and the Foundation, simply download an application from the Downloads page of our website. Then fill it out and mail it, along with your check or money order (payable to CALCTHF), to CALCTHF, 15030 Ventura Blvd, #449, Sherman Oaks, CA 91403-2467

### Dues Reminder for Current Members

Annual dues for 2005-2006 were due 9/30/05. If you have not yet paid yours, please do so now. Send you check or money order to CALCTHF, 15030 Ventura Blvd, #449, Sherman Oaks, CA 91403-2467.

**Thank You!**

## California Chapter

*Lewis and Clark Trail Heritage Foundation, Inc.*

**CALCTHF**  
P.O. Box 1767  
Camarillo, CA 93011

**E-Mail**  
CALCTHF@adelphia.net

**Website**  
<http://homepage.mac.com/calcthf/ws/main.htm>

**Chapter Officers**  
President Ken Jutzi  
Vice President Pat Hartinger  
Treasurer Tau Alpha  
Secretary Mary Ann Kvenvolden

### Other Members of Our Board of Directors

Barbara Gaitley  
Adam Saling  
Eleanor Ward

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### Keepers of the Story Stewards of the Trail <sup>SM</sup>

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*Golden Notes is published on a semi-annual (January and July) or quarterly (January, April, July and October) basis depending upon the availability of funding to cover our printing and mailing costs.*

*We welcome your comments and suggestions. Please send them to CALCTHF, c/o Golden Notes Editor, P.O. Box 1767, Camarillo, CA 93011, or email to CALCTHF@adelphia.net.*

*Interim Newsletter Editor  
Ken Jutzi*

## About Our Organization

The California Chapter is a non-profit organization. We are dedicated to stimulating public appreciation of the Lewis and Clark Expedition's contributions to America's heritage. We actively support education, research, development, and preservation of the Lewis and Clark experience, and we seek ways to support trail stewardship. We also have fun! To learn more, or to join our Chapter, please visit us at <http://homepage.mac.com/calcthf/ws/main.htm>.

### Volunteers Needed ...

- To develop, plan and coordinate Chapter events
- To develop, plan and coordinate Trail Stewardship support projects
- To develop, plan and coordinate Education projects
- To assist in the planning and coordination of Chapter events and projects
- To provide content for our newsletter
- To be the editor of our Newsletter (proficiency in a page layout application or Microsoft Word required)
- To assist in the printing and mailing of our Newsletter

If you're interested in volunteering for either a leadership or support role in any of these areas please contact us at CALCTHF, P.O. Box 1767, Camarillo, CA 93011 or via email at CALCTHF@adelphia.net.

## Newsletter Content Sought

If you would like to write an article or just have some information that you would like to be included in a future issue of our newsletter, you are encouraged to submit it.

So that we can meet our publication dates, please be aware of the following submission deadlines:

- December 1 for the January Issue
- March 1 for the April Issue
- June 1 for the July issue
- September 1 for the October Issue

If your information is in electronic format, please send it to [calcthf@adelphia.net](mailto:calcthf@adelphia.net). If your information is in hardcopy format,

please send it to CALCTHF, c/o Golden Notes Editor, P.O. Box 1767, Camarillo, CA 93011.

Electronic format is preferred. Electronic submissions should be provided in text format using your email application or a text processing application such as Microsoft Word. Graphic information should be submitted in .jpg format whenever possible.

*Please note that space limitations may prevent all submissions to be included in the next issue. The newsletter editor also reserves the right to edit submissions for length, accuracy, and clarity.*

## Chapter Website Launched (continued from page 1)

Chapter business meetings are available on our **Members Only** page. Other information that is primarily of interest only to Chapter members is also available on this page. Examples include the *Foundation Chapter Operations Guide*, the *Report of the Third Century Committee* and reports on selected Chapter and Lewis and Clark community events.

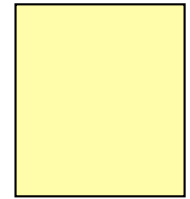
Our new site is located at:

**<http://homepage.mac.com/calcthf/ws/main.htm>**

We welcome your comments and suggestions as to how we can make this site more useful and interesting to you. Please forward your suggestions and ideas to the website administrator at CALCTHF@adelphia.net or to CALCTHF, c/o Website Administrator, P.O. Box 1767, Camarillo, CA 93011.



*California Chapter*  
*Lewis and Clark Trail Heritage Foundation, Inc.*  
*P.O. Box 1767*  
*Camarillo, CA 93011-1767*



*Keepers of the Story ~ Stewards of the Trail<sup>SM</sup>*

### **Did You Know? ... coming soon**

In future issues of Golden Notes this space will provide little known facts and tidbits of information about the Expedition, the Foundation, and other Lewis and Clark Community related topics. If you have such information and would like to share it with others, please send it to CALCTHF, c/o Golden Notes Editor, P.O. Box 1767, Camarillo, CA 93011, or email to [CALCTHF@adelphia.net](mailto:CALCTHF@adelphia.net).

*Each age writes the history of the past anew with reference to the conditions uppermost in its own time . . . The aim of history, then, is to know the elements of the present by understanding what came into the present from the past. For the present is simply the developing past, the past the undeveloped present . . . The antiquarian strives to bring back the past for the sake of the past; the historian strives to show the present to itself by revealing its origin from the past. The goal of the antiquarian is the dead past; the goal of the historian is the living present.*

Frederick Jackson Turner, 1891

(Susan E. Hirsch & Robert I. Goler, *A City Comes of Age, Chicago in the 1890s*, Chicago Historical Society, 1990)